

Glossary

The glossary lists acronyms and terms with Army or joint definitions, and other selected terms. Where Army and joint definitions are different, (*Army*) follows the term. Terms for which FM 3-0 is the proponent manual (the authority) are marked with an asterisk (*) and followed by the number of the paragraph (§) or page where they are defined. For other terms, refer to the manual listed. JP 1-02 and FM 1-02 are posted in the Joint Electronic Library, which is available online and on CD-ROM.

- Use this URL to access JP 1-02 online: <http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine/jel/doddict/index.html>.
- Use this URL to access FM 1-02 online: http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine/jel/service_pubs/101_5_1.pdf.
- Follow this path to access JP 1-02 on the Joint Electronic Library CD-ROM: Mainmenu>Joint Electronic Library>DOD Dictionary.
- Follow this path to access FM 1-02 on the Joint Electronic Library CD-ROM: Mainmenu>Joint Electronic Library>Service Publications>Multiservice Pubs>FM 101-5-1.

73 Easting	a location in Iraq where the 2d ACR engaged the Tawakalna Division during the Gulf War	
AADC	area air defense commander	
AC	active component	
ACR	armored cavalry regiment	
ACSA	acquisition cross-service agreement	
ADADO	assistance division air defense officer	
ADCON	administrative control	
ADE	assistant division engineer	
administrative control	.....	JP 1-02
administrative movement	.....	JP 1-02
adversary	a person or group that is opposed to an Army force mission but is not engaging Army forces in combat operations	
*agility	.....	¶4-58
alliance	.....	JP 1-02
allocated forces	.....	JP 5-0
ALO	air liaison officer	
*ambush	.....	¶7-64

AMC	US Army Material Command	
AMEDD	US Army Medical Department	
amphibious objective area	.....	JP 1-02
antiterrorism	.....	JP 1-02
AO	area of operations	
AOR	area of responsibility	
apportioned forces	.....	JP 5-0
*approach march	(Army)	¶7-45
AR	Army Regulation	
area damage control	.....	JP 1-02
*area defense	.....	¶8-20
area of influence	.....	JP 1-02
area of interest	.....	JP 1-02
area of operations	.....	JP 1-02
area of responsibility	.....	JP 1-02
area security	.....	FM 1-02
*ARFOR	.....	¶2-38
ARNG	Army National Guard	
ARSOF	Army special operations forces	
ARVN	Army of the Republic of Vietnam	
ASCC	Army service component command	
*assessment	(Army)	¶6-90
assigned forces	.....	JP 5-0
*attack	.....	¶7-53
augmentation forces	.....	JP 1-02
avenue of approach	.....	JP 1-02
base	(Army)	FM 1-02
base cluster	(Army)	FM 1-02
base of operations	.....	JP 1-02
*battle	.....	¶2-12
*battle command	.....	¶5-3
battle drill	.....	FM 1-02
*battlefield organization	.....	¶4-83
battle handover	.....	FM 1-02

battle position	.....	FM 1-02
battlespace	.....	JP 1-02
BG	brigadier general	
block	.....	FM 1-02
BOS	battlefield operating systems	
*branch	.....	¶6-17
C2	command and control	
campaign	.....	JP 1-02
canalize	(Army).....	FM 1-02
CBRNE	chemical, biological, radiological, nuclear, and high-yield explosive	
CCIR	commander's critical information requirements	
CD-ROM	compact disk, read-only memory	
centers of gravity	.....	JP 1-02
CIMIC	civil-military cooperation (NATO use only)	
civil affairs	(Army).....	FM 1-02
CJCS	chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff	
CJCSI	Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Instruction	
CJCSM	Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff Manual	
classes of supply (I–IX)	.....	FM 1-02
*close area	.....	¶4-96
*close combat	.....	¶4-9
CM	consequence management	
CMO	civil-military operations	
CMOC	civil-military operations center	
COA	course of action	
coalition	.....	JP 1-02
COCOM	combatant command (command authority)	
combatant command (command authority)	.....	JP 1-02
combat health support	.....	FM 1-02
combat power	.....	JP 1-02
combat service support	(Army).....	FM 1-02
*combat service support reach operations	.....	¶12-4
combatting terrorism	.....	JP 1-02

combat zone	.....	JP 1-02
* combined arms	.....	¶4-102
command	.....	JP 1-02
command and control	.....	JP 1-02
* commander's critical information requirements	.....	¶11-39
* commander's intent	.....	¶5-61
* common operational picture	.....	¶11-43
communications zone	.....	JP 1-02
COMMZ	communications zone	
component	.....	JP 1-02
* concept of operations	.....	¶6-19
contingency plan	(Army)	FM 1-02
control measure	.....	FM 1-02
CONUS	continental United States	
coordinating authority	.....	JP 1-02
COP	common operational picture	
counterair	.....	JP 1-02
* counterattack	(Army)	¶7-61
counterdrug operations	.....	JP 1-02
counterfire	.....	JP 1-02
counterguerrilla operations	.....	JP 1-02
counterinsurgency	.....	JP 1-02
countermobility operations	.....	FM 1-02
counterterrorism	.....	JP 1-02
coup de main	.....	JP 1-02
course of action	(Army)	FM 1-02
cover	(Army)	FM 1-02
CS	combat support	
CSG	corps support group (graphics)	
CSM	command sergeant major	
CSS	combat service support	
CUL	common user logistic/logistics	
* culminating point	.....	¶5-38
DA	Department of the Army	

Dayton Accords	the agreements that established the General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina, signed on 21 November 1995, in Dayton, Ohio
decisive engagement	(Army)..... FM 1-02
*decisive operation	..... ¶4-84
*decisive point	..... ¶5-30 (This definition is being staffed in draft JP 3-0. If accepted, it will become a joint definition.)
decisive terrain	..... FM 1-02
*deep area	..... ¶4-98
defeat in detail	Defeat in detail is achieved by concentrating overwhelming combat power against separate parts of a force rather than defeating the entire force at once (see FM 3-90).
*defensive operations	..... ¶1-48
*defensive information operations	(Army) page 11-17
delay	.....JP 1-02, see delaying action
*demonstration	(Army)..... ¶7-66
deployment	..... JP 1-02
*depth	..... ¶4-61
destroy	..... FM 1-02
deterrence	..... JP 1-02
direct action	..... JP 1-02
*direct approach	..... ¶5-42
disease and nonbattle injury casualty	..... JP 1-02
disrupt	..... FM 1-02
DLA	Defense Logistics Agency
DNBI	disease and nonbattle injury
DOD	Department of Defense
DODD	Department of Defense Directive
domestic support operations	..... JP 1-02
DS	direct support
DSO	domestic support operations
DTLOMS	doctrine, training, leader development, organizations, materiel, and soldiers
DTRACS	Defense Transportation Reporting and Control System
EA	engagement area (graphics)

EEFI	essential elements of friendly information	
electromagnetic pulse	(Army)	FM 1-02
employment	.....	JP 1-02
*encirclement	.....	¶7-34
*end state	(Army)	¶5-25
enemy	an individual or group engaging Army forces in combat	
*engagement	.....	¶2-12
engagement area	.....	FM 1-02
*envelopment	(Army)	¶7-31
eny	enemy (graphics)	
essential elements of friendly information	.....	FM 1-02
EW	electronic warfare	
executive agent	.....	JP 1-02
exploitation	.....	JP 1-02
*exterior lines	.....	¶5-35
facility	(Army) a structure or location providing a work environment (This definition is being staffed with draft FM 6-0. If approved, it will become an Army definition.)	
FARP	forward arming and refueling point	
FEBA	forward edge of the battle area	
*feint	(Army)	¶7-65
FEMA	Federal Emergency Management Agency	
FFIR	friendly force information requirements	
FHA	foreign humanitarian assistance	
FID	foreign internal defense	
firepower	.....	JP 1-02
fires	.....	JP 1-02
fire support	.....	JP 1-02
fire support coordinating measure	(Army).....	FM 1-02
fix	(Army)	FM 1-02
flexible deterrent option	.....	JP 1-02
FLOT	forward line of own troops	
FM	field manual	
force projection	.....	JP 1-02

*force protection	(Army)..... ¶4-22 (This definition is being staffed in draft JP 3-0. If accepted, it will become a joint definition.)
forces for	the “Forces for Unified Commands” memorandum, by which the secretary of defense assigns service forces to combatant commands (see JP 0-2)
*force tailoring	..... ¶3-27
force tracking	..... JP 1-02
*forcible entry	..... ¶3-51 (This definition is being staffed in draft JP 3-18. If accepted, it will become a joint definition.)
foreign internal defense	..... JP 1-02
forward arming and refueling point	..... FM 1-02
forward boundary	..... FM 1-02
forward edge of the battle area	..... JP 1-02
forward line of own troops	(Army)..... FM 1-02
fragmentary order	(Army)..... FM 1-02
*fratricide	..... ¶4-27
friendly force information requirements	..... FM 1-02
*frontal attack	(Army)..... ¶7-40
FSCL	fire support coordination line
FSCM	fire support coordinating measure
*full spectrum operations	..... page 1-4
functional component command	..... JP 1-02
G1	assistant chief of staff, personnel
G2	assistant chief of staff, intelligence
G3	assistant chief of staff, operations
G4	assistant chief of staff, logistics
G5	assistant chief of staff, civil affairs
GCCS	global command and control system
GEN	general
GS	general support
GSR	general support reinforcing
hazard	..... JP 1-02
HCA	humanitarian and civic assistance
high-payoff target	..... FM 1-02

home station	.....	JP 1-02
hostile environment	.....	JP 1-02, see operational environment
humanitarian and civic assistance	.....	JP 1-02
IFOR	NATO Implementation Force (Bosnia)	
IG	inspector general	
IM	information management	
indications and warning	.....	JP 1-02
*indirect approach	.....	¶5-42
*infiltration	(Army)	¶7-36
information	.....	JP 1-02
information environment	.....	JP 1-02
*information management	.....	¶11-28
*information operations	(Army)	page 11-16
*information superiority	(Army)	¶11-1
*information systems	(Army)	¶11-31
infrastructure	.....	JP 1-02
initiative (individual)	.....	FM 6-22
*initiative (operational)	.....	¶4-51
INS	Immigration and Naturalization Service	
intelligence	.....	JP 1-02
intelligence preparation of the battlefield	.....	FM 1-02
interagency coordination	.....	JP 1-02
interdiction	.....	JP 1-02
*interior lines	.....	¶5-35
*intermediate staging base	.....	¶3-56
in-transit visibility	(Army)	FM 1-02
IO	information operations	
IPB	intelligence preparation of the battlefield	
IPTF	International Police Task Force (Bosnia)	
IR	information requirements	
ISB	intermediate staging base	
ISR	intelligence, surveillance, and reconnaissance	
ISSA	interservice support agreement	
JFACC	joint force air component commander	

JFC	joint force commander	
JFLCC	joint force land component commander	
JOA	joint operations area	
joint force commander	.....	JP 1-02
joint logistics over-the-shore	.....	JP 1-02, see joint logistics over-the-shore operations
joint operation	.....	JP 1-02
joint operations area	.....	JP 1-02
joint rear area	.....	JP 1-02
joint special operations area	.....	JP 1-02
Joint Staff	.....	JP 1-02
joint task force	.....	JP 1-02
JOPES	Joint Operation Planning and Execution System	
JP	joint publication	
JTF	joint task force	
key terrain	.....	JP 1-02
lead agency	.....	JP 1-02
leadership	.....	FM 1-02
level III	.....	FM 1-02, see rear area threat levels
limit of advance	.....	FM 1-02
line of communications	.....	JP 1-02
*lines of operations	.....	¶5-33
LOC	line of communication	
local security	.....	FM 1-02
LOGCAP	Logistics Civil Augmentation Program	
LTG	lieutenant general	
M-16	an Army assault rifle	
M1A1	the main battle tank used by Army forces during the Gulf War	
MACA	military assistance to civil authorities	
MACOM	major Army command	
MACV	Military Assistance Command–Vietnam	
*main effort	.....	¶4-93
*major operation	.....	¶2-5
maneuver	.....	JP 1-02
marshaling area	.....	JP 1-02

maritime power projection	.....	JP 1-02
M/C/S	mobility, countermobility, survivability	
*meeting engagement	(Army)	¶7-51
METL	mission essential task list	
METT-TC	mission, enemy, terrain and weather, troops and support available, time available, civil considerations (the major factors considered during mission analysis)	
military department	.....	JP 1-02
mission	(Army)	FM 1-02
MG	major general	
MI	military intelligence	
*mobile defense	(Army)	¶8-16
mobility operations	.....	FM 1-02
mobilization	.....	JP 1-02
MOOTW	military operations other than war	
movement control	.....	JP 1-02
*movement to contact	.....	¶7-46
MP	military police	
MRX	mission rehearsal exercise	
MTW	major theater war	
National Command Authorities	.....	JP 1-02
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization	
NBC	nuclear, biological, and chemical	
NCA	National Command Authorities	
near real-time	.....	JP 1-02
NEO	noncombatant evacuation operation	
neutralize	(Army)	FM 1-02
NGO	nongovernmental organization	
NKPA	North Korean People's Army	
noncombatant evacuation operations	.....	JP 1-02
nongovernmental organization	.....	JP 1-02
	(In FM 3-0, nongovernmental organizations include private voluntary organizations.)	
NTC	National Training Center	
NVA	North Vietnamese Army	

obj	objective (graphic)	
*offensive information operations (Army)		page 11-17
*offensive operations		¶1-48
OPCON	operational control	
operation		JP 1-02
*operational approach		¶5-42
operational art		JP 1-02
operational control		JP 1-02
*operational fires		¶4-13
*operational framework		¶4-69
operational level of war		JP 1-02
*operational pause		¶5-43
*operational picture		¶11-43
*operational reach		¶5-41
operation plan		JP 1-02
operations security (Army)		FM 1-02
OPSEC	operations security	
order of battle		JP 1-02
overwatch		FM 1-02
PAO	public affairs officer	
peace building		JP 1-02
peace enforcement operations		JP 1-02
peacekeeping		JP 1-02
peacemaking		JP 1-02
peace operations		JP 1-02
*peacetime military engagement		¶9-5
*penetration (Army)		¶7-37
PEO	peace enforcement operations	
permissive environment		JP 1-02, see operational environment
*phase		¶6-13
PIR	priority intelligence requirements	
PKO	peacekeeping operations	
*planning		¶6-3
PME	peacetime military engagement	

PO	peace operations	
POD	port of debarkation	
POLAD	political advisor	
power projection	.....	JP 1-02
*preparation	.....	¶6-22
preventive diplomacy	.....	JP 1-02
priority intelligence requirements	.....	JP 1-02
*protection	.....	¶4-20
PSYOP	psychological operations	
public affairs	.....	JP 1-02
pursuit	.....	JP 1-02
R	reinforcing	
raid	.....	JP 1-02
RC	reserve components (the Army National Guard and US Army Reserve)	
real-time	.....	JP1-02
*rear area	(Army)	¶4-99
reconnaissance	.....	JP 1-02
reconstitution	.....	FM 1-02
redeployment	.....	JP 1-02
regeneration	.....	FM 1-02
*relevant information	.....	¶11-32
reorganization	.....	FM 1-02
reserve	.....	JP 1-02
response force	(Army)	FM 1-02
retirement	.....	JP 1-02
*retrograde	(Army)	¶8-22
*risk management	(Army)	¶6-20
ROE	rules of engagement	
ROK	Republic of Korea	
RSO&I	reception, staging, onward movement, and integration	
rules of engagement	.....	JP 1-02
SANG	Saudi Arabian National Guard	
sea control operations	.....	JP 1-02

*search and attack	..... ¶7-50
security assistance	..... JP 1-02
security operations	..... FM 1-02
*sequel	..... ¶6-18
service component command	..... JP 1-02
*shaping operations	..... ¶4-86
show of force	..... JP 1-02
*situational understanding	..... ¶11-46
SJA	staff judge advocate
SMART	special medical augmentation response teams
SOF	special operations forces
SOP	standing operating procedure
*spoiling attack	(Army)..... ¶7-60
spt	support (graphics)
SSC	smaller-scale contingency
*stability operations	..... ¶1-48
staging area	..... JP 1-02
standing operating procedure	..... JP 1-02
Stat.	<i>Statutes at Large</i>
*strategy	(Army)..... ¶2-4
strike	..... JP 1-02
*striking force	..... page 8-5
strong point	(Army)..... FM 1-02
subunified command	..... JP 1-02, see subordinate unified command
*supporting distance	..... page 7-17
*supporting range	..... page 7-17
*support operations	..... ¶1-48
surveillance	..... JP 1-02
survivability	..... FM 1-02
survivability operations	..... FM 1-02
*sustaining operation	..... ¶4-90
sustainment	..... JP 1-02
*synchronization	..... ¶4-65
T-72	a Russian/Soviet-built main battle tank

TACON	tactical control	
tactical assembly area	.....	JP 1-02
tactical combat force	.....	JP 1-02
tactical control	.....	JP 1-02
*tactical road march	.....	¶7-45
*tactics	(Army)	¶2-12
*task organization	.....	¶4-101
*task organizing	.....	¶4-101
TCF	tactical combat force	
*tempo	.....	¶5-54
TEP	theater engagement planning/plan	
terrain management	.....	FM 1-02
terrorism	.....	JP 1-02
TF	task force	
theater	.....	JP 1-02
theater of operations	.....	JP 1-02
theater of war	.....	JP 1-02
throughput	.....	JP 1-02
Title 10 responsibilities	responsibilities placed on the Army by Title 10, US Code	
TPFDD	time-phased force and deployment data	
TSC	theater support command	
turn	.....	FM 1-02
*turning movement	(Army)	¶7-35
UN	United Nations	
uncertain environment	.....	JP 1-02, see operational environment
unconventional warfare	.....	JP 1-02
unified action	.....	JP 1-02
unified command	.....	JP 1-02
*urban operations	.....	¶6-76
URL	uniform resource locator	
US	United States	
USAMEDCOM	US Army Medical Command	
USC	United States Code	
USCENTCOM	US Central Command	

USEUCOM	US European Command	
USJFCOM	US Joint Forces Command	
*versatility	.....	¶4-67
warning order	.....	JP 1-02
weapons of mass destruction	.....	JP 1-02
withdrawal	.....	JP 1-02
WMD	weapons of mass destruction	